

October 2008

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**PRESENT POSITIONS:** William Brough Professor of Economics, Emeritus  
and Research Associate in Environmental Studies, Williams College

**PERSONAL:** Born 1938, Conewago Township, York County, Pennsylvania  
Married to Julia Gooden Bolton  
Two sons, Christopher (b. 1967) and Jonathan (b. 1968)

**EDUCATION:** A.B., Franklin and Marshall College, *summa cum laude*, 1959  
Ph.D., Harvard University, 1964

**TEACHING AND RESEARCH POSITIONS:**

**Williams College:**

--President's Office: Coordinator of Self Study for Reaccreditation, May 2006-  
October 2007

--Department of Economics: Assistant Professor, 1966-1969; Associate  
Professor, 1969-1974; Professor, 1974-2003. Named chairs held:  
Edward Dorr Griffin Professor (in honor of service to the College as a  
whole), 1986-1991; William R. Kenan, Jr. Professor (for work to improve  
teaching in the College), 1991-1994; William Brough Professor, 1994-  
2003. Department Chair, 1975-1976 (three semesters) and 1979-81 (four  
semesters)

--Oakley Center for the Humanities and Social Sciences: Director, 1985-1987;  
Herbert H. Lehman Fellow, 2001-2002

--Center for Environmental Studies: Member, 1970- ; Chair of Faculty  
Committee on Environmental Studies, 1970-1972; Research Associate,  
2003-

--Telluride Association Summer Program: Instructor, summer 1985

--Center for Development Economics: Director of Graduate Study, 1970-1971

--Significant Faculty Committees: Appointments and Promotions (elected by faculty), 1978-1981; Steering (elected by faculty), 1990-1992, Chair (elected by committee), 1991-1992; Faculty Compensation, 1990-1992; Faculty Interview Panel (interviews candidates in many different departments), 1999-2000; Advisory Group on Admissions and Financial Aid, 1994-1996; Committee on Emeritus Faculty Center, 2007-; special tenure review committees for faculty in anthropology, sociology, computer science and mathematics, and astronomy, various dates

**Clark University:** Visiting Professor, Graduate School of Geography, Fall 1993

**University of Wisconsin, Madison:** Distinguished Visiting Professor, La Follette Institute of Public Affairs, Fall 1989 (taught also in Department of Urban and Regional Planning)

**University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign:** George A. Miller Visiting Professor of Geography and Urban Planning, Fall 1988

**University of Pennsylvania:** Visiting Professor of City Planning and Visiting Lecturer in Economics, 1981-1982; Visiting Lecturer in Regional Science, Spring 1989

**MIT-Harvard Joint Center for Urban Studies:** Visiting Research Associate, Spring 1978, 1979-1981 (regional outlook project)

**Wellesley College:** Visiting Professor of Economics, Fall 1977

**Curran Associates, Northampton, MA:** Senior Economist (part time), 1973-1975 (engineering and planning research)

**Foreign Service Institute:** Lecturer in residence, summers 1968 and 1969

**Brookings Institution:** Associated Staff Member, 1965-1968 (Brookings econometric model project, research on financing of higher education)

**Harvard University:** Instructor in Economics, 1964-1966; Tutor in Adams House (resident, 1962-1964; nonresident, 1964-1966)

## **EDITORIAL POSITIONS:**

Book Review Editor, *Journal of Regional Science*, 1987-

Co-Editor, *International Regional Science Review*, 1985-1989

Editorial Boards: *Journal of Regional Science*, 1982-1987; 1989- ; *International Regional Science Review*, 1990- ; *Resources and Conservation*, 1976-1996; *Journal of Planning Education and Research*, 1989-1991; *Canadian Journal of Regional Science*, 1990- ; *Growth and Change*, 1993- ; *Annals of Regional Science*, 1993- ; *Journal of Appalachian Studies*, 1994-1997

## **OTHER ACADEMIC and ACADEMIC-RELATED POSITIONS:**

National Science Foundation: Social Networks Panel to review proposals in Human and Social Dynamics Competition, 2004-2008; Committee of Visitors to review the Human and Social Dynamics Priority Area, 2008; Research Advisory Panel, Geography and Regional Science Program, 1988-1989 (two full years); *Ad hoc* panel to review Geography and Regional Science Program, 1985

Western Regional Science Association: Member of Board of Directors, 2003-9

Regional Science Association International: Member of Alonso Prize Committee, 2002-8; member of Council, 1988-1991 (elected by members of association)

National Research Council: Member of Committee on Place Based Decisionmaking, 2000-2002 (see also item under "Publications, Books")

Lincoln Institute of Land Policy: Faculty Associate, 1994-1995

American Council of Learned Societies--Soviet Academy of Sciences Exchange Conferences: U. S. Delegate, Tallinn, USSR, January 1986 and Morgantown, West Virginia, 1988 (also invited to be U. S. Delegate in 1990, but could not attend due to end-of-semester duties at Williams)

Princeton University: Sloan Fellow in Civil Engineering, summers 1987-1989

American Economic Association: Representative to the American Association for the Advancement of Science, 1980-1986; member of Committee to Advise Representative, 1988-91

New England Congressional Institute: Member of Board of Advisers, 1980-1983

National Academy of Sciences: Member of Evaluation Panel for National Bureau of Standards Resource Recovery Program, 1979-1982

New England Council of Water Center Directors: Member of Advisory Committee, 1979-1980

New England River Basins Commission: Member of Citizens' Review Committee for study of peaking electric power, 1972-1973

Independent Study Board, appointed by Secretary of Commerce to study regional effects of Federal procurement: Member, 1967

External review and advisory committees for University of Pennsylvania, Franklin and Marshall College, Bryn Mawr and Haverford Colleges, Carleton College, Oberlin College, Bucknell University, and New England Association of Colleges and Universities, various dates

### **LOCAL AND REGIONAL PLANNING POSITIONS AND NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS:**

Berkshire Regional Planning Commission: Delegate from Town of Williamstown 1979-1981, 1982-1988, 2008-; Clerk, 1983-1985; Vice-Chair, 1985-1987; Executive Committee, 2008-; Advisory Committee on Affordable Housing, 2005; Clearinghouse Review Committee (reviews environmental statements), 2006; award for "Outstanding Contribution to Planning," 1988

Hoosic River Watershed Association: Member of Board of Directors, 2002-7; Treasurer, 2003-7; at various times member of committees on budget, water quality monitoring, and fundraising

Williamstown Rural Lands Foundation: Member of Board of Directors, 1986-2003 (founding member of Foundation, 1986; Secretary, 1990-2, Treasurer, 1992-3)

Northern Berkshire Industrial Park and Development Corporation: Member of Board of Directors, 1986-8 (gubernatorial appointment); Chair, 1986 (elected by Board)

Governor's Task Force on Northern Berkshire: Member, 1985-86 (gubernatorial appointment)

Town of Williamstown Planning Board: Member, 1983-6 (Vice-Chair, 1984-5; Chair, 1985-86)

## **SELECTED CONSULTING EXPERIENCE:**

Nuclear Control Institute, 1990  
Urban Institute, 1990  
Boston College Social Welfare Research Institute, MRPIIS Multiregional Model Project, 1985-86  
University of Massachusetts Infrastructure Project, 1985  
U. S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1981  
Brookhaven National Laboratory, 1979-81  
Abt Associates, 1978-80  
Coalition of Northeast Governors, 1978  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 1975-81  
Rand Corporation, 1975-78  
Governor's Citizens Commission on Education, State of Florida, 1972-73  
President's Task Force on Communications Policy, 1967  
Antitrust Division of Department of Justice, 1966  
Various Publishers (reviews of textbook proposals and manuscripts), various dates

**RECENT AWARD:** David Boyce Award for Service to Regional Science, from North American Regional Science Council, November 2006, in recognition of long service as Book Review Editor of the *Journal of Regional Science*, especially its liberal arts character, and for other editorial contributions.

## **PUBLICATIONS:**

### **BOOKS:**

*Community and Quality of Life: Data Needs for Informed Decision Making*, National Academy Press for the National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences, 2002 (I was a member of the National Research Council committee that authored the book and I drafted a significant portion of it) (book may be read free of charge on National Academy Press web site)

*Regional Diversity: Growth in the United States, 1960-90*, with Gregory Jackson, George Masnick, Susan Bartlett, and John Pitkin, Auburn House for MIT-Harvard Joint Center for Urban Studies, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1981

*Defense Purchases and Regional Growth*, Brookings, Washington, 1966

*Defense and Disarmament*, editor and major contributor, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1966 (Spanish edition published as *Defensa y Desarme*, Mexico City, Editorial Grijalbo, 1968)

## **SPECIAL ISSUES OF JOURNALS EDITED:**

*International Regional Science Review*, 13:1,2 (1990), special double issue on regional input-output analysis, edited with Randall Jackson and Guy West; co-author of "Editors' Introduction," pp. 1-7

*Socio-Economic Planning Sciences*, 23:5 (1989), special issue on input-output analysis, edited with Randall Jackson and Guy West; co-author of "Editors' Introduction," pp. 237-40

*International Regional Science Review*, 11:1 (1987), special issue on Regional Aspects of the Chinese Economic Reforms; author of "Editor's Introduction to the Special Issue," pp. 1-3

## **RECENT AND FORTHCOMING BOOK REVIEWS:**

*After Collapse: The Regeneration of Complex Societies*, edited by Glenn Schwartz and John Nichols, forthcoming in *Material Culture*

*Reining in the Competition for Capital*, edited by Ann Markusen, *Growth and Change*, 39:2, June 2008, pp. 379-382

*West from Appomattox: The Reconstruction of America after the Civil War*, by Heather Cox Richardson, H-SHGAPE [Society for the History of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era], an H-NET electronic discussion list, February 26, 2008

*Geography and Economy: The Clarendon Lectures in Geography and Environmental Studies*, by Allen Scott, and *Economic Geography: Past, Present and Future*, edited by Sharmistha Bagchi-Sen and Helen Lawton Smith, *Journal of Economic Literature*, Vol. XLV, September 2007, pp. 776-780

*Permeable Border: The Great Lakes Basin as Transnational Region, 1650-1990*, by John Bukowczyk et al., *Historical Geography*, Vol. 35, Fall 2007, pp. 297-300

*Handbook of Regional and Urban Economics, Vol. 4, Cities and Geography*, edited by J. Vernon Henderson and Jacques-François Thisse, *Journal of Regional Science*, 47:2, May 2007, pp. 372-377

*A Place Called Paradise: Culture and Community in Northampton, Massachusetts, 1654-2004*, edited by Kerry W. Buckley, on H-NEW ENGLAND, an H-NET electronic discussion list, January 9, 2007; also posted on H-URBAN, another H-NET electronic discussion list, February 23, 2007

*Americans and Climate Change: Closing the Gap between Science and Action*, by Daniel Abbasi, *Journal of Planning Education and Research*, 26:1, Fall 2006, pp. 123-125

## **PUBLISHED PAPERS:**

"Keeping Options Open," in symposium on state government policy for rural areas, *Journal of Regional Analysis and Policy*, 37:1, Spring 2007, pp. 4-6

"Computer Simulation of the Alonso Household Location Model in the Microeconomics Course," *Journal of Economic Education*, 36:1, 2005, pp. 59-76

"Theory and Policy in Regional Science," *Annals of Regional Science*, 38:3, 2004, pp. 357-60 (invited response to Koichi Mera's Presidential Address at meeting of Western Regional Science Association, 2003)

"'Place' As 'Network': Applications of Network Theory to Local Communities," in Åke E. Andersson, William P. Anderson, and Börje Johansson, eds., *The Economics of Disappearing Distance* (essays in honor of T. R. Lakshmanan), Ashgate, Burlington, Vermont, 2003, pp.115-31

"Local Social Capital and Entrepreneurship," with Hans Westlund (Swedish Institute for Growth Policy Studies), *Small Business Economics*, 21:2, 2003, pp. 77-113 (earlier, shorter version published in: University of Trollhättan/Uddevalla, "*Entrepreneurship, Firm Growth and Regional Development in the New Economic Geography*, Research Reports 01:1, Trollhättan, Sweden, 2001, pp. 127-64)

"Place Surplus, Exit, Voice, and Loyalty," in Börje Johansson, Charlie Karlsson, and Roger Stough, eds., *Regional Policies and Comparative Advantage*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK, 2002, pp. 469-488

Discussion of paper by Donald Shoup ("Curb Parking: The Ideal Source of Public Revenue) and paper by Richard Feiock and Antonio Taveras ("County Government Institutions and Local Land Use Regulation"), at conference, "Analysis of Land Markets and the Impact of Land Market Regulation," Lincoln Institute of Land Policy, Cambridge, Massachusetts, July 2002 (published on Lincoln Institute's web site but no longer available there).

"Hexagonal Economic Regions Solve the Location Problem," with Frank Morgan (Dept. of Mathematics, Williams College), *The American Mathematical Monthly*, 109:2, 2002, pp.165-72

"Regional Science and Regional Practice," with Rodney C. Jensen (University of Queensland), *International Regional Science Review*, 18:2, 1995, pp. 133-45

"New Regional Science and New Economics," *Australasian Journal of Regional Studies*, 1:1, 1995, pp. 31-8

"Thoughts from Two Decades and for the Future," *A Journal* (annual of the Williams College Center for Environmental Studies), 10, 1993, pp. 28-9

"'Place Prosperity' vs. 'People Prosperity' Revisited," *Urban Studies*, 29:2, 1992, pp. 185-203; reprinted in David Plane et al., eds., *Regional Planning*, one of the *Classics in Planning* series from Edward Elgar, 2007, pp. 352-370; shortened version reprinted in R.D. Norton, ed., *Structuring Direct Aid: People versus Places*, vol. 9 of *Research in Urban Economics* series, JAI Press, Greenwich, Connecticut, 1993, pp. 79-98

"On the Teaching of Regional Economics," *Review of Regional Studies*, 22:2, 1992, pp. 123-7

"Strategic Regional Planning, A Portfolio Model of Regional Diversification, and Regional Benefit-Cost Analysis," in William Berentsen, Darrick Danta, and Eta Daroczi, eds., *Regional Development Processes and Policies*, Centre for Regional Studies, Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Pecs, Hungary, 1989, pp. 294-307

"Integrating Regional Economic and Environmental Models," *Socio-Economic Planning Sciences*, 23:1/2, 1989, pp. 25-37

"Regional Energy and Environmental Analysis," with T. R. Lakshmanan (Boston University), in Peter Nijkamp, editor, *Handbook of Regional and Urban Economics*, Vol. 1, *Regional Economics*, North-Holland, Amsterdam, 1986, pp. 581-628

"Strategic Planning by Regions vs. Strategic Planning by Firms and Households," in A. Straszak and J. W. Owsinski, eds., *Strategic Regional Policy*, Systems Research Institute, Polish Academy of Science, Warsaw, 1985, pp. 21-71

"Regional Econometric Models," *Journal of Regional Science*, 25:4, 1985, pp. 495-520, reprinted in Ronald Bodkin, Lawrence Klein, and Kanta Marwah, eds., *A History of Macroeconometric Model-Building*, Edward Elgar, Aldershot, U.K., 1991, pp. 451-81

"The Swedish Case Study," in T. R. Lakshmanan and Borje Johansson, eds., *Large-Scale Energy Projects: Assessment of Regional Consequences*, North-Holland, Amsterdam, 1985, pp. 163-173

"Three Mysteries About Henry George," in Stephen R. Lewis, Jr., ed., *Henry George and Contemporary Economic Development*, Williams College, Williamstown, MA, 1985, pp. 7-24

"Equity in Financing Local Services: The Case of Residential Refuse," *Resources and Conservation*, 11, 1984, pp. 45-62

"Regional Policy in the United States," *Canadian Journal of Regional Science*, 2, 1982, pp. 237-50

"Multiregional Modeling in Transition for Economies in Transition," in Peter Nijkamp *et al.*, eds., *Practice and Prospects in Multiregional Economic Modeling*, North-Holland, Amsterdam, 1982, pp. 157-70

"Industrial and Regional Policy in Multiregional Modeling," in Michael Bell and Paul Lande, eds., *Regional Dimensions of Industrial Policy*, Lexington Books, Lexington, Massachusetts, 1982, pp. 169-94

"Equity Considerations in User Charges for Residential Refuse Collection and Disposal," in Robert J. Anderson, ed., *Proceedings of a Symposium on Economic Approaches to Solid Waste Management*, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1980, pp. 93-113

"Multiregional Models: Introduction to a Symposium," *Journal of Regional Science*, 20:2, 1980, pp. 131-42

"Multiregional Models in Policy Analysis: A Survey," in F. Gerard Adams and Norman Glickman, eds., *Modeling the Multiregional System*, Lexington Books, Lexington, Massachusetts, 1980, pp. 255-83

"The Impact of National Defense Spending in Urban Areas," in Norman Glickman, ed., *The Impact of Federal Policies on Urban Areas*, Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Maryland, 1980, pp. 151-74

"The Economic Analysis of Paper Recycling," in *Proceedings of Fifth Annual Research Symposium: Municipal Solid Waste: Resource Recovery*, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1979, n.p.

"New England," in Benjamin Chinitz, ed., *The Decline of the Northeast*, Praeger, New York, 1978, pp. 164-74

*An Assessment of Wet Systems for Residential Refuse Collection: Summary Report and Wet Systems for Residential Refuse Collection: A Case Study for Springfield, Massachusetts*, both coauthored with Peter Meier and Jochen Kuhner, National Technical Information Service for the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 1974

"Impact on the Social and Economic Environment," with Edwin H. Clark, in Berkshire County (Massachusetts) Regional Planning Commission, *Evaluation of Power Facilities*, Pittsfield, Massachusetts, 1974, pp. 164-216

"The Financing of Post-Secondary Education," in Governor's Citizens Commission on Education in Florida, *Improving Education in Florida*,

Tallahassee, Florida, 1973, pp. 283-312

"Defense Spending and Policies for Labor-Surplus Areas," in John Kain and John Meyer, eds., *Essays in Regional Economics*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1971, pp. 137-60

"Higher Education for Everybody: Who Pays?" in W. Todd Furniss, ed., *Higher Education for Everybody*, American Council on Education, Washington, 1971, pp. 185-201

"National Defense and Regional Development," in J. Copps, ed., *The Cost of Conflict*, Bureau of Business Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1969, pp. 67-78

"The Economics and Public Financing of Higher Education: An Overview," in U.S. Congress, Joint Economic Committee, *The Economics and Financing of Higher Education in the United States*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, 1969, pp. 11-104

"Predictive Models for State and Local Government Purchases," in James S. Duesenberry *et al.*, *The Brookings Econometric Model: Some Further Results*, Rand McNally, New York, 1969, pp. 221-67

*The Corporation and the Environment*, Center for Environmental Studies, Williams College, Williamstown, Massachusetts, 1969

"Statistics on Industrial and Regional Defense Impact," *1967 Proceedings of Business and Economic Statistics Section*, American Statistical Association, 1968, pp. 200-7

"The Public Financing of Higher Education," in U.S. Congress, Joint Economic Committee, *Federal Programs for the Development of Human Resources*, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, 1968, pp. 239-49

"Burdens and Bargains in Higher Education," *The Public Interest*, Spring 1968, pp. 123-6

"National Defense Spending in the Boston Area," in Metropolitan Planning Council, *Economic Development in the Boston Metropolitan Area*, Harvard-MIT Joint Center for Urban Studies, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1965, pp. 9-20

*The Market for Type 41 Tobacco in Lancaster County, Pennsylvania*, with Albert Bell and Winthrop Everett, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pennsylvania, short book published for the U.S. Department of Agriculture, 1960

**SEMINARS, CONFERENCE PAPERS, AND PUBLIC LECTURES  
(excluding presentations that eventually resulted directly in  
publications already listed):**

"Place Surplus and the Tiebout Model of the Local Public Sector," Charles M. Tiebout Memorial Lecture, Pacific Northwest Regional Economics Conference, Bellingham, Washington, May 2005

"Habermas's Theory of Communicative Action and the Theory of Social Capital," read at meeting of Western Regional Science Association, San Diego, February 2005 and at meeting of Association of American Geographers, Denver, April 2005

"Investment in Social Capital, Networks, and Household Production," read at North American meeting of Regional Science Association International, San Juan, Puerto Rico, 2002, and at meeting of Western Regional Science Association, Rio Rico, Arizona, 2003

"A Regional Economist Reads Habermas," read at North American meeting of Regional Science Association International, Montreal, 1999, and at meeting of Western Regional Science Association, Monterey, California, 2002

"A Sound Economic Basis for the Intangible Sense of Place," seminar in Department of Geography, Queen's University (Canada), February 2001

"What Power on Earth? Arthur Latham Perry's Reaction to Henry George," read at International Conference on Henry George In Commemoration of the 100th Anniversary of His Death, New York City, November 1997 (also Williams College Economics Department Research Paper No. 162, June 1993)

"'Place' as Network and as Community: Some Thoughts on the 'Sense of Place'," Charles M. Tiebout Memorial Lecture, Pacific Northwest Regional Economic Conference, Portland, Oregon, May 1996 (similar papers read in seminars at Department of Applied Economics and Statistics, University of Nevada-Reno and Department of Geography, University of Washington--Seattle, April 1996, and Economics Department, Franklin and Marshall College, May 1997)

"An Economist's Interpretation of a 'Sense of Place'," 30th Anniversary Lecture, Regional Research Institute, West Virginia University, October 1995

"'Symptoms' in the Work of Henry George and Arthur Latham Perry," Seminar Paper at Center for the Humanities and Social Sciences, Williams College, October 1995

"Regional Economics," read at Seminar on World Coal Regions, Truskaverts,

Ukraine (sponsored by Ukraine Academy of Sciences and West Virginia University), August 1992

"The Economic Interpretation of a 'Sense of Place': Local Public Goods Aspects," read at North American meeting of Regional Science Association International, Toronto, November 1988

"Regional Effects of Some National Government Policies in the United States," read at American Council of Learned Societies--Soviet Academy of Sciences Exchange Conference, Morgantown, West Virginia, May 1988

"An Economic Interpretation of a 'Sense of Place': Speculations and Questions," paper read at meeting of Association of American Geographers, Portland, Oregon, April 1987, at North American meeting of Regional Science Association International, Baltimore, November 1987, and in seminar at Department of Geography, University of Wisconsin-Madison, and Department of Geography, University of Minnesota-Twin Cities, Fall 1987

"Portfolio Analysis of Regional Diversification: Some Empirical Results," paper read at North American meeting of Regional Science Association International, Columbus, Ohio, November 1986

"Recent Multiregional Modeling Efforts in the USA," paper read at American Council of Learned Societies--Soviet Academy of Sciences Exchange Conference, Tallinn, USSR, January 1986

"A Portfolio Analysis of Diversification of a State Economy," paper read at meeting of American Economic Association, San Francisco, December 1983, and Second International Congress of Arts and Sciences, Rotterdam, June 1984

"The Public Sector in Regional Models," paper read at NSF Conference on the State of the Art in Regional Modeling, MIT-Harvard Joint Center for Urban Studies, Cambridge, Massachusetts, March 1980

#### **OTHER UNPUBLISHED PAPERS:**

"Infrastructure in Massachusetts: An Economist's Perspective," prepared for Massachusetts Infrastructure Project, University of Massachusetts, June 1985, and distributed by the Project in mimeographed form

"Regional Projections," prepared for Regional Outlook Project, MIT-Harvard Joint Center for Urban Studies, February 1981 (parts incorporated in book authored by Jackson, Masnick, Bolton, Bartlett, and Pitkin, 1981, listed above)

"Regional Business Cycles and Regional Econometric Models, study for Rand Corporation, 1978

"The Political Economy of Defense Manpower Policy No. 4," study for Rand Corporation, 1978

### **RESEARCH IN PROGRESS:**

Continued work on the economic interpretation of the "sense of place," the relevance of "sense of place" for local economic development and for regional policy, sense of place as a form of social capital, and on the theory of networks applied to social interactions that build a "sense of place"

Continued work on Arthur Latham Perry, Williams College faculty member and prominent writer in political economy in the 19th century, especially his reactions to Henry George

The Relevance of Jürgen Habermas for Contemporary Regional Economics, Planning, and Social Capital